CREDAI SOUTHCON 2024 Day 2 – Session 2

NEW FINANCING OPTIONS THROUGH REITS & SMREITS

Explore SMREITs as a new avenue for monetizing completed assets



KCAPL

1960

 US Congress granted legal authority to form REITs as an amendment to the Cigar Excise Tax Extension



1960

 The National Association of Real Estate Investment Funds, a professional group for the promotion of REITs is founded in US



1961

 Next year changed its name to the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts (NAREIT)



1965

 First REIT, Continental Mortgage Investors, is listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE)



2003

REIT debut in France



2001

 Launch of Japanese REIT began to spread across Asia



1993

 Canadian REIT began in 1971 but become popular in 21st century



1971

• First listed property trust in Australia



2007

 REIT launch in Germany and UK



2024

 More than 40 countries have REIT regime in the world

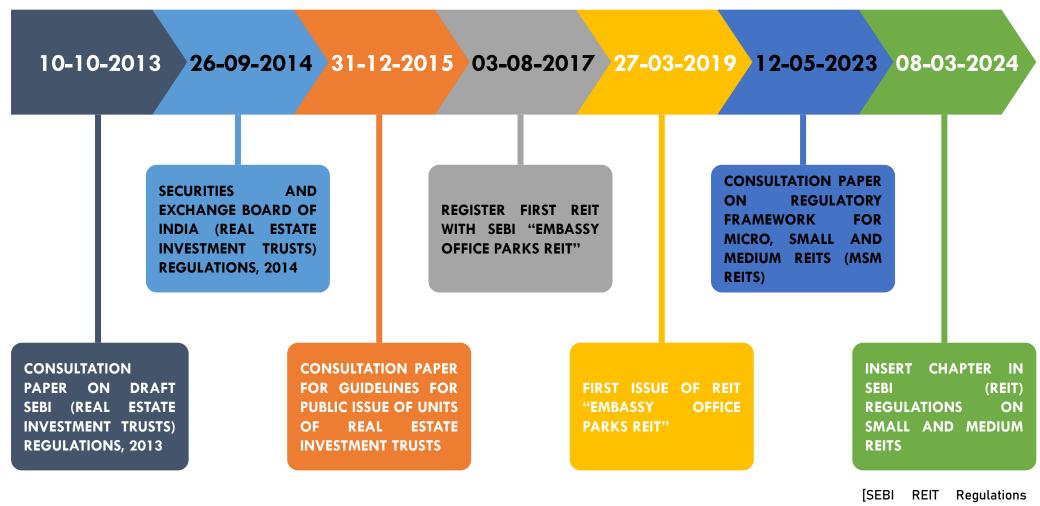


2024

 Currently More than 950 REITs exists all over the world







[SEBI REIT Regulations also applicable except chapters II, IV, V and regulation 22 under Chapter-VI, shall mutatis mutandis applicable unless otherwise provided in this chapter]



REITs vs SM REITs: Understanding the Difference

SMREITs

REITs

Particulars	REITs	SM REITs
Investment route	Directly or through SPV	SPV
Size	INR 500 crore and above	INR 50 crore to less than INR 500 crore
Type of property	Generally in Commercial Real Estate Assets	both residential and Commercial Real Estate Assets
Allocation rules	80% of assets in completed projects and maximum 20% in under-construction projects	Can only invest in completed projects
Minimum unit holders	200	200
Minimum public unit holding	25% of the issue within 3 years of listing	25% of the issue
Minimum investment	INR 10000 - 15000	INR 10 lakhs
Leverage by REITs	Maximum 49% of their total assets	Maximum 49% of the scheme value
Distribution of net cash flows	At least 90%	At least 95%
Duration	Half yearly	Quarterly



TRADITIONAL FUNDING CHALLENGES

TRADITIONAL FUNDING METHODS

- Own Capital
- Loans
- Unit-By-Unit Sales



- High interest rates on loans
- Equity dilution with private investors
- Market Fluctuations



Traditional Funding vs SMREIT Avenue



KEY BENEFITS

SM REIT SOLUTIONS

- Access to public market capital
- Professional Management
- Steady Income Stream: Rental yields vs. one-time sales

- Faster project completion cycles
- Improved cash flow management
- Enhanced market credibility



A Peek into the Current Investment Landscape

Residential Real Estate (as in Investment): Around INR 80 Lakh Crore

Total Mutual Funds Registered with the SEBI: 44

> Mutual Fund AUM: Around INR 55 Lakh Crore



Fixed Deposit: Around INR 100 Lakh Crore

DMAT Account up to Feb 2024: Around 15

Crore

Current SM REIT
Market: INR 4000
Crore



Strategic Pathways for Developers in SMREITs

Asset Introduction for Tier 2 & 3 City Developers

- Develop assets valued between ₹50-500 crore
- Partner with an independent Investment Manager (IM)
- Introduce completed, income-generating assets to SMREITs
- Benefit: Access to capital markets for mid-sized projects

The Hybrid Approach

- Develop larger assets
- Retain partial ownership (e.g., 30-50%)
- Transfer remaining portion to SMREIT through an IM
- Benefits: Immediate capital realization,
 Ongoing stake in asset performance, Flexibility in capital allocation

The Gradual Exit Strategy

- Start with majority ownership
- Gradually reduce stake as SMREIT grows
- Benefits: Controlled transition, long-term value creation

Become an Investment Manager (IM)

- Establish a separate entity meeting SEBI criteria for IMs
- Manage a portfolio of prime properties (3rd Party)
- Benefits: Leverage real estate expertise in a new role, Diversify revenue streams, Gain broader market insights

Key Points to Remember

- All assets must be completed and incomegenerating
- Asset introduction always through independent IMs
- No related party transactions between developers and their IM entities

Pro Tip: Mix and match these strategies across your portfolio for optimal results!



Eligibility of Investment Manager

Trust, Time, and Treasure: The Trifecta of SM REIT Management



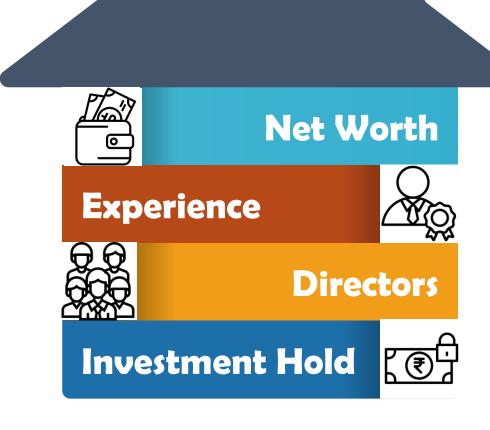
Net Worth

Minimum 20 Crore (10 Crore in positive liquid net worth)



Directors

At least half of the directors are independent and not Directors of the Manager / investment manager of another REIT / SM REIT



Experience



Minimum 2 year in real estate industry or real estate fund management if not meet above criteria:

- a) Appoint 2 KMP
- b) Each have 5 year experience in above area

Investment Hold

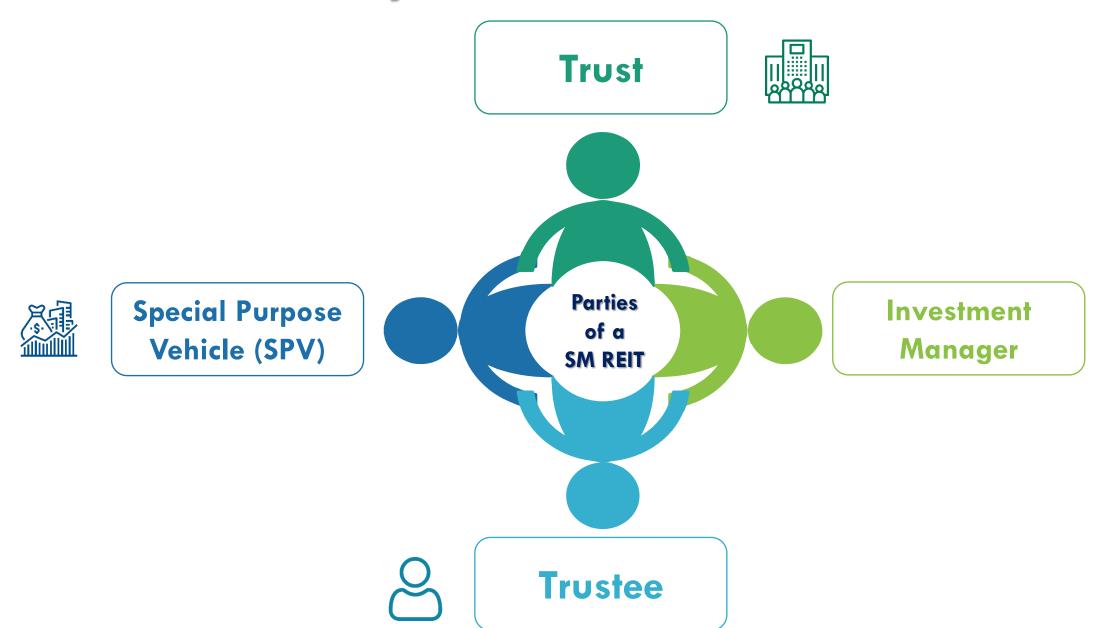


Scheme wise minimum investment lock in for 3 year:

- a) If opted leverage in initial offer document: 15%
- b) If not opted leverage in initial offer document: 5%



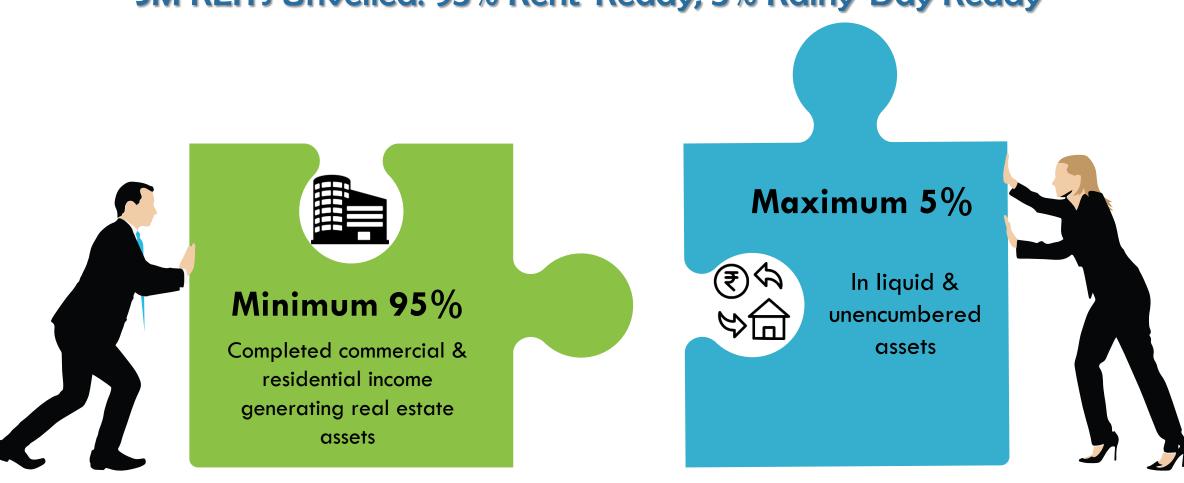
SM REIT Ecosystem: The Four Pillars of SM REITs





Investment by a scheme of SM REIT

SM REITs Unveiled: 95% Rent-Ready, 5% Rainy-Day Ready





Other Requirements of a Scheme

Decoding SM REIT Schemes: Minimums, Maximums, and Market Share

Minimum unit price

INR 10 Lakh

Minimum public unit holding

25%



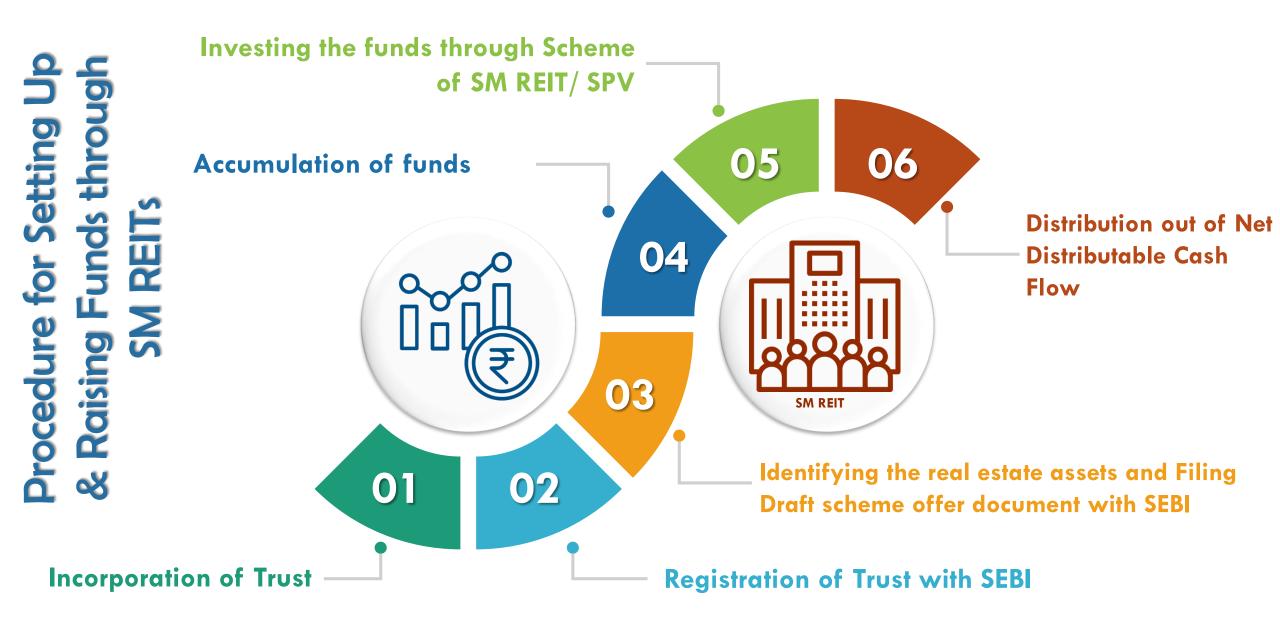
Investors allow to invest in a Scheme

Indian and foreign

Maximum allotment to single person

25% (excl. investment manager its related & associates)







SM REITs - Creating a Symbiotic Ecosystem



- Developers create high-quality, marketable assets
- SM REIT acquires and manages these assets
- Investors gain access to institutional-grade real estate
- Capital flows back to developers for new projects

Key Stakeholder Contributions

- Developers: Focus on creating premium assets
- Investment Managers: Professional asset management, regulatory compliance, and strategic growth planning
- Investors: Provide capital and drive market demand

Synergy Effects

- Aligned interests driving asset performance
- Continuous cycle of development and investment
- Market-driven asset creation and management

Benefits

Developers: Efficient capital recycling and core business focus

Investors:
Professional
management,
diversification, and
liquidity

Market: Increased transparency, quality, and investment opportunities



Leveraging SMREITs: Key Advantages for Developers

Embrace SMREITs: Where Small Developers Make Big Impacts!

Streamlined Operations

- Goodbye unit-by-unit sales headaches
- Professional asset management focus on what you do best
- Reduced operational burdens

Financial Perks

- Steady income stream
- Tax advantages for increased profitability
- Improved liquidity faster project exits

Capital Boost

- Easy access to funds beyond traditional sources
- foreign capital

Risk Smart

- Spread risk across diverse properties
- Weather market fluctuations confidently

Market Domination

- Boost your brand visibility nationally and internationally
- · Compete in larger projects previously out of reach
- Scale up operations efficiently

Investor Magnet

- · Regulatory oversight builds trust
- Transparency attracts cautious investors
- Tap into retail investor market

- Attract diverse investors, including

Unlock Your **Potential**

Growth Accelerator

- Rapidly expand your portfolio
- Enter new regions with ease
- Transform from local player to market leader



Catalyst of REITs & SM REITs

The Expanding Real Estate Investment Landscape

As a Real Estate Developer, you're constantly seeking innovative ways to finance and grow your projects. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) offers several alternate investment options that can help you. By exploring these alternate investment options, you can unlock new avenues for growth, enhance your projects' potential, and stay ahead in the

competitive Real Estate market.



Access new funding sources



Tap into international investments





Stay ahead of the curve

SEBI's emerging options, such as crowdfunding and digital assets, can help you stay competitive and adapt to changing market trends



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We welcome any inquiries or concerns you may have, so don't hesitate to get in touch:

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